June 20, 2018

The Honorable Jeff Sessions Attorney General U.S. Department of Justice Washington, DC 20530

The Honorable Kirstjen Nielsen Secretary of Homeland Security Department of Homeland Security Washington, DC 20528

Dear Attorney General Sessions and Secretary Nielsen,

On behalf of the 55 undersigned national and 292 state and local Jewish organizations and institutions, we write to express our strong opposition to the recently expanded "zero-tolerance" policy that includes separating children from their migrant parents when they cross the border. This policy undermines the values of our nation and jeopardizes the safety and well-being of thousands of people.

As Jews, we understand the plight of being an immigrant fleeing violence and oppression. We believe that the United States is a nation of immigrants and how we treat the stranger reflects on the moral values and ideals of this nation.

Many of these migrant families are seeking asylum in the United States to escape violence in Central America. Taking children away from their families is unconscionable. Such practices inflict unnecessary trauma on parents and children, many of whom have already suffered traumatic experiences. This added trauma negatively impacts physical and mental health, including increasing the risk of early death.¹

Separating families is a cruel punishment for children and families simply seeking a better life and exacerbates existing challenges in our immigration system. It adds to the backlog of deportation cases and legal challenges in federal courts, places thousands more immigrants in detention facilities and shelters, endangers the lives of more children, and instills additional fear in people seeking safety in our country. In addition, those seeking asylum or other legal protection face numerous obstacles to making a claim, especially from detention. Separating family members at the border would force families into two or more immigration cases instead of a single case for each family, harming their ability to present a successful case.

Our Jewish faith demands of us concern for the stranger in our midst. Our own people's history as "strangers" reminds us of the many struggles faced by immigrants today and compels our commitment to an immigration system in this country that is compassionate and just. We urge

¹ Michael MacKenzie, Emily Bosk, and Charles Zeanah, "Separation Families at the Border-Consequences for Children's Health and Well-Being," New England Journal of Medicine, June 15, 2017, *available at* https://www.nejm.org/doi/pdf/10.1056/NEJMp1703375.

you to immediately rescind the "zero tolerance" policy and uphold the values of family unity and justice on which our nation was built.

Sincerely,

National Organizations

Academy for Jewish Religion

Ameinu

American Committee for Shaare Zedek

American Conference of Cantors

American Jewish Committee (AJC)

American Jewish World Service

Anti-Defamation League

Avodah

B'nai B'rith International

Be'chol Lashon

Bend the Arc Jewish Action

Central Conference of American Rabbis

Eitzah Center for Congregational Leadership

Eshel

Habonim Dror North America

Hadar Institute

Hadassah, The Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc.

HIAS

Institute for Jewish Ideas and Ideals

International Association of Women in Radio and Television-USA

International Rabbinic Fellowship

J Street

Jewish Council for Public Affairs

Jewish Labor Committee

Jewish Orthodox Feminist Alliance

Jewish Women International

iGirls Magazine

Keshet

Men of Reform Judaism

National Association of Jewish Legislators

National Council of Jewish Women

Neshama: Association of Jewish Chaplains (NAJC)

Network of Jewish Human Service Agencies

New York Board of Rabbis

NFTY – The Reform Jewish Youth Movement

Orthodox Union

Rabbinical Assembly

Rabbinical Council of America

Reconstructing Judaism

Reconstructionist Rabbinical Association

Sephardic Heritage International DC (SHIN DC)

The Association of Rabbis & Cantors

The Cantors Assembly

The Center for Jewish Ethics at the Reconstructionist Rabbinical College

The Detroit National Center for Civil Discourse

The Foundation for Ethnic Understanding

The Shalom Center

The Workmen's Circle

Tikkun Magazine

T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights

Union for Reform Judaism

United Synagogue of Conservative Judaism

Uri L'Tzedek, The Orthodox Social Justice Movement

Women of Reform Judaism

Women's League for Conservative Judaism

State and Local Organizations

Arizona

Arizona Jews for Justice

National Council of Jewish Women, Arizona Section

California

Adath Israel of San Francisco

Beit TShuvah

Beth Jacob Congregation

Bnai David-Judea

Community Shul of Montecito and Santa

Barbara

Congregation Kol Shofar

Jewish Center for Justice

Jewish Community Relations Council of San

Francisco, the Peninsula, Marin, Sonoma,

Alameda and Contra Costa Counties

Jewish Family Service of Los Angeles

Jewish Family Services of Silicon Valley

Jewish Federation of Greater Santa Barbara

Jewish Federation of Silicon Valley

Jewish Public Affairs Committee of California

(JPAC)

Jewish Vocational Service

Kenesset Israel Torah Center

Leo Baeck Temple

National Council of Jewish Women, Los

Angeles Section

Orange County Jewish Coalition for Refugees

Shalom Bayit

Temple Beth Am

Temple Beth Emet

Wilshire Boulevard Temple

YINBH Beverly Hills Synagogue

Colorado

DAT Minyan

National Council of Jewish Women, Colorado

Section

Connecticut

Beth Sholom B'nai Israel

Congregation Agudath Sholom

Jewish Federation of Greater Hartford

Jewish Federation of Greater New Haven

United Jewish Federation of Greater Stamford,

New Canaan and Darien

Delaware

Jewish Family Services

District of Columbia

Adas Israel Congregation

Congregation Bet Mishpachah Hill Havurah

Florida

Aventura Turnberry Jewish Center Bet Shira

Bnai Torah Congregation

Congregation Beth Israel of Ocala

Jewish Community Relations Council of the

Greater Miami Jewish Federation

Jewish Federation of Greater Orlando

Miami Beach Jewish Community Center

National Council of Jewish Women, Florida

State Policy Advocate

National Council of Jewish Women, Greater

Miami Section

National Council of Jewish Women,

Sarasota/Manatee Section

National Council of Jewish Women, Valencia

Shores Section

Orlando Jewish Community Relations Council

Rabbinical Association of Greater

Miami/Miami Jewish Federation

Temple Beth Or

Temple Beth Or-Miami

Temple Beth Sholom

Georgia

Hadassah Greater Atlanta

Jewish Community Relations Council of Atlanta

Illinois

Anshe Sholom B'nai Israel Congregation

Beth Emet The Free Synagogue

Jewish Child and Family Services Chicago Jewish Community Relations Council of

Chicago

Jewish Community Relations Council of

Springfield

Jewish Council on Urban Affairs

National Council of Jewish Women, Illinois

State Policy Advocate

National Council of Jewish Women, South

Cook Section

New Jewish Outreach-Renewing the

Conversation

SVARA: A Traditionally Radical Yeshiva

Tzedek Chicago

Indiana

Congergation Shaarey Tefiilla, Carmel

Congregation B'nai Jacob

Congregation Beth-El Zedeck

Indianapolis Jewish Community Relations

Council

Jewish Federation of Fort Wayne

Jewish Federation of Greater Indianapolis

Temple Adath B'nai Israel

Iowa

Agudas Achim Congregation

Jewish Federation of Greater Des Moines

Temple Adath B'nai Israel

Tifereth Israel Synagogue

University of Iowa Louis Shulman Hillel

Foundation

Kansas

Jewish Family Services of Greater Kansas City

Kentucky

Jewish Federation of Louisville

Jewish Federation of the Bluegrass, Inc.

Ohavay Zion Synagogue

National Council of Jewish Women, Louisville

Section

Louisiana

Congregation Beth Israel

Jewish Family Service of Greater New Orleans

National Council of Jewish Women, Greater New Orleans Section

Shir Chadash Conservative Congregation

Maine

National Council of Jewish Women, Maine Section

Maryland

Adat Shalom Reconstructionist Congregation

Baltimore Jewish Council Habonim Dror Camp Moshava Jewish Community Relations Council of **Greater Washington** Jews United for Justice **New Tamid** Temple Beth Ami

Massachusetts

Beth Tikvah Synagogue of Westborough Congregation Dorshei Tzedek Congregation Shaarei Tefillah Jewish Alliance for Law and Social Action Jewish Children & Family Services of Greater **Boston** Jewish Community Relations Council of **Greater Boston** Jewish Vocational Service Boston Moishe Kavod House Temple Beth Zion (TBZ) The Young Israel of Brookline

Michigan

Detroit

Jewish Family Services of Washtenaw County Kehillat Etz Chayim National Council of Jewish Women, Michigan State Policy Advocate

Jewish Community Relations Council/AJC -

Minnesota Adath Jeshurun Congregation (Hesed and Women's League) Bet Shalom Congregation Beth El Synagogue Congregation Darchei Noam Hadassah Minneapolis Herzl Camp Hesed Committee- Adath Jeshurun Congregation Jewfolk, Inc. Jewish Community Action Jewish Family and Children's Service of Minneapolis Jewish Family Service of St. Paul Jewish Housing and Programming (J-HAP) Mayim Rabim Congregation Minnesota Hillel Minnesota Rabbinical Association Mount Zion Temple, St. Paul National Council of Jewish Women, Minnesota Section National Council of Jewish Women, Minnesota State Policy Advocate Rimon: The Minnesota Jewish Arts Council Shir Tikvah Congregation St. Paul Jewish Federation Talmud Torah of Saint Paul Temple Israel Temple of Aaron Women of Adath

Minnesota and the Dakotas

Jewish Family and Community Services Jewish Community Relations Council of Minnesota and the Dakotas Hadassah Upper Midwest Jewish Historical Society of the Upper Midwest

Missouri

Bais Abraham Congregation Jewish Community Relations Council of St. Louis Jewish Family & Children's Service of St. Louis

New Jersey

Congregation Bnai Jacob Jersey City. Highland Park Conservative Temple -Congregation Anshe Emeth Highland Park Minyan Jewish Family Service of MetroWest Jewish Federation of Greater MetroWest Maayan of West Orange National Council of Jewish Women, Essex **County Section** Oheb Shalom Congregation. Temple Avodat Shalom Temple Emanu-El Temple Israel and Jewish Community Center The Cantors Assembly

United Synagogue of Hoboken

New Mexico

Jewish Care Program

Jewish Federation of New Mexico

New York

Ansche Chesed

Beth David Synagogue

B'nai Jeshurun

Brooklyn Heights Synagogue

Congregation Beth Abraham-Jacob

Congregation Beth Elohim

Congregation Beth Hamedresh - Beth Israel

Congregation Beth Sholom

Congregation Etz Chaim

Congregation Mount Sinai

Congregation Tehillah

Educational Alliance

Greater New York Labor Religion Coalition

Hillel Community Day School

Jewish Community Relations Council of

Buffalo

Jewish Community Relations Council of New

York

Jewish Community Relations Council of the

Jewish Federation of Greater Rochester

Jewish Federation and Foundation of

Rockland County

Jewish Federation of Greater Rochester

Kane Street Synagogue, Brooklyn

Kolot Chayeinu

Muslim Jewish Solidarity Committee

North Country Reform Temple

Prospect Heights Shul

SAJ: Judaism that Stands for All

Temple Beth Am

Temple Beth David

Temple Beth El of Oneonta

Temple Beth Sholom

Temple Beth-El

Temple B'rith Kodesh

Temple Chaverim of Long Island

Temple Emanu-El

Temple Emanu-El of Canarsie

Temple Israel of the City of New York

Temple Shaaray Tefila

Temple Sinai

The Interfaith Center of New York

The New Jewish Home

T'hilah

Union Temple of Brooklyn

West End Synagogue

North Carolina

Beth Meyer Synagogue

Carolina Jews for Justice

Jewish Family Services of Greater Charlotte

Jewish Federation of Durham Chapel Hill

North Dakota

Temple Beth El

Ohio

Beth Jacob Congregation Columbus Ohio

Cincinnati Jewish Community Relations

Council

Congregation Agudas Achim

Congregation Torat Emet

Jewish Community Relations Committee of

Columbus

Jewish Family Service of Cincinnati

Jewish Family Services Columbus

Jewish Federation of Cleveland Community

Relations Committee

Jewish Vocational Service Career Services

K. K. Bene Israel, Rockdale Temple

National Council of Jewish Women, Cleveland

Section

National Council of Jewish Women, Ohio

State Policy Advocate

The Little Minyan Kehilah

Oklahoma

Jewish Federation of Greater Oklahoma City

Jewish Federation of Tulsa

Oregon

Ahavas Torah

Beth Sholom Congregation

Jewish Family & Child Service of Portland

Jewish Federation of Greater Portland

Pennsylvania

Beth Sholom Congregation Congregation B'nai Harim Jewish Community Relations Council Greater Philadelphia

Jewish Family and Children's Service of Greater Philadelphia

Jewish Family and Community Services of Pittsburg

Jewish Family Service of the Lehigh Valley
Jewish Federation of Greater Harrisburg
National Council of Jewish Women,
Pennsylvania Advocacy Committee
Progressive Jewish Voice of Central
Pennsylvania
Temple Beth Shalom, Mechanicsburg
Jewish Community Relations Council of
Greater Pittsburgh
Jewish Federation of the Lehigh Valley

Jewish Federation of the Lehigh Valley Mekor Habracha/Center City Synagogue Temple Beth Israel

South Carolina

Charleston Jewish Family Services
Charleston Jewish Federation
Community Relations Council of the
Columbia Jewish Federation
Congregation Dor Tikvah
Greenville Jewish Federation
The South Carolina Council on the Holocaust

Tennessee

Community Relations Committee of the
Jewish Federation and Jewish Foundation of
Nashville and Middle Tennessee
Congregation Micah
Jewish Federation of Greater Chattanooga
Memphis Jewish Federation
Nashville Jewish Social Justice Roundtable
National Council of Jewish Women, Nashville
Section

Section National Council of Jewish Women, Tennessee State Policy Advocate The Temple, Congregation Ohabai Sholom

Texas

Jewish Family Service Houston Jewish Family Service of San Antonio, Texas, Inc.

Jewish Federation of San Antonio National Council of Jewish Women, Austin Section

National Council of Jewish Women, Greater Dallas Section

National Council of Jewish Women, Greater Houston Section

National Council of Jewish Women, San Antonio Section

National Council of Jewish Women, Texas State Policy Advocate National Council of Jewish Women, Greater Houston Section

Utah

National Council of Jewish Women, Utah Section

Virginia

Kol Ami: The Northern Virginia Reconstructionist Community

Bet Alef Meditative Synagogue

Washington State

Congregation Beth Israel Walla Walla
Congregation Beth Shalom
Herzl-Ner Tamid Conservative Congregation
Jewish Federation of Greater Seattle
Kadima Reconstructionist Community
Kol HaNeshamah
National Council of Jewish Women,
Washington State Policy Advocate
Temple Beth Hatfiloh
Temple B'nai Torah
The Kavana Cooperative
Washington State Jewish Historical Society

Wisconsin

Beth Hillel Temple Coalition for Jewish Learning Congregation Beth Jehuda Congregation Emanu-El B'ne Jeshurun Congregation Sinai

Hillel at the University of Wisconsin-Madison

Hillel Milwaukee

Jewish Community Relations Council,

Milwaukee

Jewish Family Services, Inc.

Jewish Museum Milwaukee

Milwaukee Jewish Day School

Milwaukee Jewish Federation

Nathan and Esther Pelz Holocaust Education

Resource Center

National Council of Jewish Women,

Milwaukee Section

The Spark Wisconsin

Wisconsin Council of Rabbis

Wisconsin Jewish Chronicle

Wisconsin Jewish Conference

International

Canada

Adath Israel Poale Zedek Anshei Ozeroff Congregation National Social Action Committee/Canadian Council for Reform Judaism